

**ARTICLE 20**  
**SUPPLEMENTARY HEIGHT, AREA AND BULK REGULATIONS**

**Sections:**

**20-101 Application**

**20-102 Modification of Height Regulations**

**20-103 Modification of Area Regulations**

**20-101 Application:** The regulations set forth in this Article qualify or supplement the district regulations appearing elsewhere in these Regulations.

**20-102 Modification of Height Regulations:**

1. The height regulations as prescribed in these Regulations shall not apply to the following:

- Belfries
- Chimneys
- Church Spires
- Conveyors
- Cooling Towers
- Elevator Penthouses
- Fire Towers
- Flag Poles
- Grain Elevators
- Monuments
- Ornamental Towers and Spires
- Smoke Stacks
- Stage Towers or Scenery Lofts
- Tanks
- Water Towers
- Lighting Poles or Standards

2. Public or semi-public service buildings, hospitals, institutions, or schools, when permitted in a district, may be erected to a height not exceeding 75 feet, when the required side and rear yards are increased by at least 1 foot for each 1 foot of additional building height above the height regulations for the district in which the building is located.

**20-103 Modification of Area Regulations:**

1. **Yards, generally:**

- A. Except as herein provided for accessory buildings and structures, whenever a lot abuts upon a public alley, one-half of the alley width may be considered as a portion of the required yard.

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- B. Every part of a required yard shall be open to the sky, except as authorized by this Article. Ordinary projections of sills, awnings, canopies, belt courses, air conditioning units, chimneys, cornices, and ornamental features may project to a distance not to exceed 24 inches into a required yard setback.
- C. In the event that a lot is to be occupied by a group of two or more related buildings to be used for residential, school, institutional, hotel, or motel purposes, there may be more than one main building on the lot where such buildings are arranged around a court having a direct street access; provided, however:
  - 1. That said court, between buildings that are parallel or within 45 degrees of being parallel, shall have a minimum width of 30 feet for 1-story buildings, 40 feet for 2-story buildings, and 50 feet for 3-story buildings, and, in no case may such buildings be closer to each other than 15 feet;
  - 2. Where a court having direct street access is more than 50 percent surrounded by a building, the minimum width of the court shall be at least 20 feet for 1-story buildings, 30 feet for 2-story buildings, and 40 feet for 3-story buildings.
- D. Where a lot is used for a commercial or industrial purpose, more than one main building may be located on the lot, but only when such buildings conform to all open space requirements around the lot for the district in which the lot is located.

**2. Accessory Buildings and Structures:**

- A. Except as herein provided, no accessory building shall project into a required yard setback along any street.
- B. In District "R-1", accessory buildings may be located in a required side or rear yard; however, no accessory building may be located closer than 5 feet from a rear lot line, nor less than 3 feet from a side lot line. No alley may be used in meeting this requirement.
- C. Filling station pumps and pump islands may occupy the required yards; provided, however, that they are not less than 15 feet from the property line, and further provided that canopies and other similar coverings over the pumps and pump islands shall have at least 14 feet of clearance and shall not project beyond the property line.
- D. In District "R-1", accessory, open and uncovered swimming pools and permanent barbecue grills may occupy a required rear yard, provided they are not located closer than 5 feet to the rear lot line nor closer than 3 feet to a side lot line. No alley may be used in meeting this requirement.
- E. In District "R-1", accessory storm caves which are not a part of the main building may occupy a required rear yard, provided they are not located closer than 5 feet to the rear lot line nor closer than 3 feet to a side lot line. No alley may be used in meeting this requirement.

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- F. Accessory buildings which are not a part of the main building, although connected by an open breezeway, may be constructed under the requirements of Section 21-103(2)(b).
- G. Parabolic or satellite dish-type antennas may be placed in any district subject to the following:
  - 1. Installation:
    - a. Location - Parabolic and satellite dish-type antennas shall be located in rear yards, except, in the event it is not technologically feasible to erect the antenna in the rear yard, the antenna may be placed in the side yard; provided it is located to the rear of the center point of the main building. Parabolic and satellite dish-type antennas shall be required to meet the setback requirements established for accessory buildings, measured from the property line to the edge of the antenna at the closest point of its arc. The determination as to whether or not it is technologically feasible to place the antenna in the rear yard shall be made by the Zoning Administrator.
    - b. Size Limitations - Parabolic and satellite dish-type antennas shall not exceed a maximum of thirteen (13) feet in diameter and shall not exceed the height of the main building. The height shall be measured from the ground level at the foundation to the highest point of the antenna's arc.
    - c. Cables - All cables and lines serving the parabolic and satellite dish-type antennas shall be located underground, except when they are roof mounted or structurally connected to the main building.
    - d. Commercial Display and Demonstration - For those businesses actively engaged in either selling or installing, or both selling and installing, parabolic and satellite dish-type antennas, a display antenna may be mounted upon a portable base. However, should the display antenna be moved to a location other than the seller's or installer's place of business, the display or demonstration antenna shall not remain at the location more than seven (7) days.
  - H. Flag poles may be placed within required front yard set back. "Height may not exceed required setback."
- 3. Front Yards:
  - A. When an official line has been established for the future widening or opening of a street or major thoroughfare upon which a lot abuts, then the depth of a front or side yard shall be measured from such official line to the nearest line of the building.
  - B. On double frontage lots, the required front yard shall be provided on each street frontage.

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- C. In District "R-1", open, unenclosed porches, platforms, or paved terraces, not covered by a roof or canopy and which extend or project into the front and side yard shall not extend or project into the required front yard more than 10 feet or into the required side yard more than 6 feet.
- D. Where 25 percent or more of the street frontage within 200 feet of the property in question is improved with buildings that have a front yard (with a variation of 6 feet or less) that is greater or less than the required front yard in the district, no building shall project beyond the average front yard so established; provided, however, that a depth of front yard of more than 50 percent in excess of the depth of the required front yard in the district in which the lot is located shall not be required. Where 40 percent or more of the street frontage is improved with buildings that have no front yard, no front yard shall be required for the remainder of the street frontage.

**4. Side Yards:**

- A. The minimum depth of side yards for schools, libraries, churches, community houses, and other public and semi-public buildings in residential districts shall be 25 feet, except where a side yard is adjacent to a business or industrial district, in which case the depth of the yard shall be as required in the district in which the building is located.

**5. Rear Yards:**

- A. Open or lattice-enclosed fire escapes, outside stairways and balconies opening upon fire towers, and the ordinary projections of chimneys and flues may project into the required rear yard for a distance of not more than 5 feet, but only where the same are so placed as not to obstruct light and ventilation.

**6. Corner Visibility:**

- A. No sign, fence, wall, hedge, planting, or other obstruction to vision, extending to a height in excess of 3 feet above the established street grade measured from the crown of the street, shall be erected, planted, or maintained within the sight triangle area of a corner lot.

**7. Easements:**

- A. No building, either a main or an accessory building, shall be constructed, moved, or altered so as to encroach onto or within a platted or recorded easement.